

BEGIN — MAY 3, 1960

30.24-10613

A19

AMS BUDGET (400)  
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH  
BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)—THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE TODAY RULED OUT ANY PUBLIC CONDEMNATION OF SOUTH AFRICA FOR ITS RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICY.

INSTEAD, THE LEADERS OF THIS FREE ASSOCIATION OF NATIONS THAT ONCE MADE UP THE BRITISH EMPIRE DECIDED TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM INFORMALLY AT A SERIES OF PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH SOUTH AFRICA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ERIC LOUW.

THIS FORMULA WAS WORKED OUT AT THE OPENING OF THE 10-DAY CONFERENCE, BEHIND LOCKED DOORS, AFTER LOUW REMINDED HIS COLLEAGUES THAT SOUTH AFRICA CLAIMS THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS OWN DOMESTIC POLICY.

"THE MEETING REAFFIRMED THE TRADITIONAL PRACTICE THAT COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES DO NOT DISCUSS INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES," A COMMUNIQUE SAID LATER.

THE DECISION TO AVOID PUTTING SOUTH AFRICA IN THE POSITION OF A DEFENDANT IN COURT REPRESENTED A TRIUMPH FOR PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN OVER ANGRY LEADERS FROM DARK-SKINNED NATIONS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, PARTICULARLY GHANA, INDIA AND CEYLON.

HE CONVINCED VISITING LEADERS THAT MORE GOOD COULD BE DONE IN INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS EITHER SINGLY OR IN PAIRS WITH LOUW, WHO IS DEPUTIZING FOR PRIME MINISTER HENDRIK F. VERWOERD, WOUNDED LAST MONTH BY A WHITE, BRITISH-BORN ASSASSIN.

LEADERS FROM BRITAIN AND 10 OF HER FORMER DEPENDENCIES ARE TAKING PART IN THE CONFERENCE. THEY REPRESENT 700 MILLION PEOPLE OF VARIOUS RACES--A QUARTER OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION.

SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICIES LOOMED AS THE GREATEST ISSUE FACING THE MEETING AFTER RACIAL VIOLENCE BROKE OUT THERE IN MARCH.

DEMANDS WERE MADE IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, AND IN SOME SECTIONS OF THE BRITISH PRESS, FOR A PUBLIC CONDEMNATION OF SOUTH AFRICA. SOME URGED EXPULSION OF SOUTH AFRICA FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, AN ORGANIZATION TO WHICH SOUTH AFRICA ITSELF IS NOT PARTICULARLY WARM BECAUSE OF OLD HATRED OF THE BRITISH.

PRIME MINISTER ABDUL RAHMAN OF THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATION OF MALAYA RAISED THE RACIAL PROBLEM AT THE OPENING SESSION THIS MORNING. HE SAID DISCRIMINATION IN SOUTH AFRICA IS AFFECTING ITS RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

LORD HOME, BRITAIN'S SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS, TOLD NEWSMEN THE PRIME MINISTERS THEMSELVES WOULD DECIDE HOW TO CONDUCT THEIR DISCUSSIONS WITH LOUW.

THE CONFERENCE USUALLY IS HELD IN CONSIDERABLE SECRECY, AND LORD HOME SUGGESTED THAT PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS WOULD BE EVEN MORE SECRET THAN THE FULL MEETINGS AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST., MACMILLAN'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PAKISTANI PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN LAUNCHED A DISCUSSION DURING THE AFTERNOON SESSION ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOUCHED ON THE EXPANSIONIST POLICY OF COMMUNIST CHINA. SUCCEEDING SESSIONS WILL DEAL WITH PROSPECTS FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENING MAY 16 AND COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

PL343PED

WITH LONDON COMMONWEALTH 5-21

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)—FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC LOUW OF SOUTH AFRICA HAS DECIDED TO VISIT WEST GERMANY, BUT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID BONN OFFICIALS ARE EMBARRASSED AT THE IDEA. DIPLOMATS NOW EXPECT IT TO BE DROPPED.

REPORTS OF LOUW'S PLANS TO VISIT BONN ON MAY 17, AFTER THE COMMONWEALTH MEETING IN LONDON, HAVE BEEN CIRCULATING HERE FOR SOME TIME. INFORMED SOURCES SAID OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION WAS RECEIVED YESTERDAY.

DIPLOMATIC POLITENESS PREVENTED ANY OFFICIAL FROM SAYING OUTRIGHT THE LOUW WOULD NOT BE WELCOME AT A TIME WHEN PUBLIC FEELING IS HIGH AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICIES. BONN ESPECIALLY WANTS TO AVOID ANYTHING THAT MIGHT IDENTIFY WEST GERMANY WITH WHITE SUPREMACY POLICIES RECALLING THE NAZI "MASTER RACE" CONCEPTS.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS LET LOUW KNOW THAT THE DATE FOR HIS VISIT IS UNSUITABLE. HE WAS TOLD THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL BE VERY BUSY KEEPING TRACK OF DEVELOPMENTS AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WOULD BE IN PARIS AS AN OBSERVER FOR THAT MEETING.

IN LONDON, SOUTH AFRICAN OFFICIALS SAID THAT PLANS HAD NOT YET BEEN COMPLETED AND THEREFORE THEY COULD NOT YET SAY DEFINITELY THAT THE VISIT WILL TAKE PLACE.

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A45 (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ISTANBUL, MAY 3 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLEDGED TO THEIR NATO PARTNERS TODAY THEY WILL SEEK AN ALL-OR-NOTHING UNDERSTANDING WITH RUSSIA TO END THE GLOBAL COLD WAR AT THE SUMMIT.

NO PIECEMEAL SETTLEMENTS WOULD REALLY RELAX EAST-WEST TENSION, IT WAS AGREED.

TURKISH TANKS STOOD GUARD AT THE FAR END OF THE PLAZA FROM THE NEW CITY HALL WHERE THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NATO COUNCIL MET AND REACHED THESE CONCLUSIONS.

BUT ONLY ONE INCIDENT MARRIED AN OTHERWISE QUIET DAY. THE CITY IS UNDER MARTIAL LAW AS A RESULT OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS DEMANDING THAT TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES' GOVERNMENT RESTORE POLITICAL FREEDOMS.

FIFTY STUDENTS ASSEMBLED FOR AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT PARADE NEAR TAKSIM SQUARE IN THE HEART OF THE CITY BUT TROOPS WITH BAYONETS LEVELLED MOVED IN AND DISPERSED THEM BEFORE THEY COULD FORM RANKS.

THE ARMY WAS TAKING NO CHANCES. TROOPS PATROLLED THE STREETS IN THREES SOON AFTER THE 8 P.M. CURFEW AND HEAVY TANKS RUMBLED TO ANCIENT DOLMABACHE PALACE WHERE THE NATO MINISTERS WERE AT A BANQUET.

THESE WERE THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE NATO COUNCIL SESSION AS RELATED BY SENIOR AUTHORITIES:

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE ASSURED THEIR ALLIES ANY STOPGAP DEAL ARRANGED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE SUMMIT CHIEFS ON BERLIN WILL LEAVE WESTERN RIGHTS INTACT. OTHERWISE, THEY PROMISED, THERE WILL BE NO DEAL WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS.

HERTER LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE STRESSED THEY WILL DEMAND THAT RUSSIA QUIT TRYING TO UPSET GOVERNMENTS SUCH AS THOSE OF WEST GERMANY, GREECE AND IRAN--IF A DETENTE REALLY IS WANTED. DETENTE IS A FRENCH WORD WIDELY USED BY DIPLOMATS TO MEAN RELAXATION OF TENSION.

AS A SORT OF SLOGAN THE ALLIES RESOLVED THAT RUSSIA MUST BE TOLD ANY EAST-WEST DETENTE MUST BE INDIVISIABLE.

IT WAS A RUSSIAN STATESMAN, THE LATE MAXIM LITVINOV, WHO MADE THE IDEA FAMOUS WHEN HE SAID IN THE PERILOUS MID-1930'S THAT PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE.

LLOYD DECLARED THERE COULD BE NO SELECTIVE DETENTE, AND TRULY PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE REQUIRES AN END TO SOVIET DEFAMATORY CAMPAIGNS AGAINST SUCH COUNTRIES AS WEST GERMANY, GREECE AND IRAN.

ON GERMANY ALL ACCEPTED A WESTERN BIG THREE IDEA FOR AN ALL-GERMAN PLEBISCITE WHICH KHRUSHCHEV WILL HEAR ABOUT. THE PLEBISCITE WOULD LET EAST AND WEST GERMANS DECIDE IF THEY WANT UNITY OR CONTINUED DIVISION AS THE SOVIETS DESIRE.

ON DISARMAMENT IT WAS ARRANGED THAT THE WEST WOULD SEEK KHRUSHCHEV'S HELP IN TRYING TO BREAK THE IMPASSE IN EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE WORLD ARMS RACE. IT WAS DECIDED TO PROPOSE A FEW CONCRETE MEASURES AND TO DO SOME REAL TALKING IN SECRET AT THE PARIS MEETINGS ON THIS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN WILL HAVE SEPARATE SESSIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS TO SETTLE THE TWO MAIN OBSTACLES HOLDING UP AGREEMENT TO QUIT NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. THE ALLIES HOPE THE TALKS WILL OPEN THE WAY TO SIGNATURE OF A TREATY BY MID-SUMMER.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERTER WILL FLY TOMORROW FOR A TWO-DAY STOPOVER IN ATHENS, BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FRIDAY NIGHT. HIS PURPOSE IS TO DISPLAY SOLIDARITY WITH GREECE AT A TIME OF POLITICAL PRESSURE FROM THE RUSSIANS AND DOMESTIC ECONOMIC TROUBLES. HERTER WILL DINE WITH KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA AND WILL CONFER WITH PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS.

HERTER SAID THE UNITED STATES NOW IS ENGAGED IN A MAJOR REVIEW OF POLICIES AS THEY ARE LIKELY TO EVOLVE IN THE NEXT TEN YEARS. THE REVIEW RELATES TO FOREIGN, DOMESTIC, ECONOMIC, FISCAL, MILITARY AND STRATEGIC AFFAIRS.

HERTER ALSO GAVE THE COUNCIL AN ACCOUNT OF RECENT EVENTS, AND U.S. REACTIONS TO THEM, IN THE CARIBBEAN, SOUTH AMERICA AND SOUTH KOREA. HE BACKGROUNDED AMERICAN POLICIES TOWARD THE REGIME OF CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO, TOWARD SOUTH KOREA WHERE POPULAR PRESSURES SQUEEZED SYNGMAN RHEE OUT OF THE PRESIDENCY TO THE RELIEF OF WASHINGTON.

THE NATO COUNCIL ALL BUT COMPLETED ITS DELIBERATIONS. FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD LEFT TONIGHT TO ATTEND A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MEETING IN LONDON.

THE NATO COUNCIL TOMORROW ONLY TO PROCESS A COMMUNIQUE. THE STATEMENT WILL, AS IT WAS DESIGNED TO DO, FORTIFY EISENHOWER, FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN BY PROCLAIMING ALLIED CONFIDENCE IN THEIR POLICIES AND PRINCIPLES.

SOME UNSETTLED POINTS ON SUMMIT STRATEGY HAVE BEEN BEQUEATHED TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO TAKE UP WHEN THEY GET TO PARIS ON MAY 15.

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GENEVA, MAY 3 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV

INVITED THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) TODAY TO CONTRIBUTE TO A LASTING WORLD PEACE. HE SAID IT CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

S-77

IN A MESSAGE TO THE ORGANIZATION'S ANNUAL ASSEMBLY KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE "HEALTH WORKERS...ARE WELL AWARE OF SUFFERING INFLICTED ON HUMAN BEINGS BY WARS.

"THEY SHOULD, THEREFORE, UNDERSTAND ESPECIALLY WELL THAT THE MOST IMPORTANT AND INDISPENSABLE CONDITION FOR FULFILLING THE TASKS OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION IS THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A LASTING PEACE ON EARTH."

THE ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO ADMIT TEN NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS AND BRING THE ORGANIZATION UP TO 100 MEMBERS.

THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE THREE-WEEK MEETING IS A REVIEW OF WHO WORK IN MORE THAN 140 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES AND PLANNING OF FUTURE PROGRAMS, IN PARTICULAR MEDICAL RESEARCH, SMALLPOX ERADICATION, AND PROTECTION AGAINST RADIATION HAZARDS.

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(360)

GENEVA, MAY 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO A WESTERN PROPOSAL TODAY THAT SCIENTISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA MEET HERE MAY 11 TO WORK OUT RESEARCH PROGRAMS FOR A BETTER DETECTION OF SMALL UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TOLD THE BIG THREE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALSO AGREES THAT THESE PROGRAMS INCLUDE A "STRICTLY LIMITED" NUMBER OF UNDERGROUND BLASTS TO BE CARRIED OUT BY THE THREE POWERS TOGETHER.

THESE EXPLOSIONS, TSARAPKIN SAID, SHOULD BE CONDUCTED ENTIRELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF VERIFYING METHODS AND INSTRUMENTS FOR THE CONTROL OF UNDERGROUND TEST EXPLOSIONS SO SMALL THEY ARE DIFFICULT TO DISTINGUISH FROM EARTH TREMORS.

AT THE SAME TIME TSARAPKIN PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN -- AS WELL AS THE SOVIET UNION -- PLEDGE TO HOLD NO SUCH TESTS OF THEIR OWN WHILE THE THREE-POWER STUDY IS IN PROGRESS.

TSARAPKIN PROPOSED A MORATORIUM OF FOUR TO FIVE YEARS. WESTERN SPOKESMEN SAID HE INSISTED THE THREE POWERS MUST OBLIGATE THEMSELVES "NOT TO FREE THEMSELVES AUTOMATICALLY" AFTER THE MORATORIUM CEASES.

WESTERN SOURCES MADE IT PLAIN THAT SUCH AN OBLIGATION WOULD, IN THEIR OPINION, CONTRADICT THE VERY NATURE OF A MORATORIUM, A VOLUNTARY AND UNILATERAL ACT. THEY EXPRESSED FEAR THAT A MORATORIUM AS DEMANDED BY TSARAPKIN MAY IN EFFECT BE NOTHING BUT A "GUISE TO SNEAK IN A TEST BAN TREATY" BEFORE THE THREE POWERS AGREE ON CONTROLS.

DAVID H. POPPER OF THE UNITED STATES AND SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT OF BRITAIN TOLD TSARAPKIN THEY WELCOMED THE SOVIET READINESS TO JOIN IN A STUDY OF THE COMPLEX AND DIFFICULT PROBLEM. THEY MADE NO FURTHER COMMENT PRIOR TO A CLOSE SCRUTINY OF HIS STATEMENT.

CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID THAT TIME, PLACE AND ALL OTHER DETAILS OF THE THREE-POWER TEST EXPLOSIONS WILL BE WORKED OUT BY THE EXPERTS. IN CASE THE SCIENTISTS SHOULD COME UP AGAINST DIFFICULTIES OF A POLITICAL NATURE THEY WOULD REFER THE MATTER BACK TO THE MAIN CONFERENCE.

THESE SOURCES SAID TSARAPKIN STRESSED THAT THE PROPOSED EXPLOSIONS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED "JOINTLY" BY THE THREE POWERS, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT GO INTO GREAT DETAIL ON HOW HE THOUGHT THIS SHOULD BE DONE. PRESUMABLY THE EXPERTS THEMSELVES WOULD DECIDE THE MATTER.

THE SOURCES EXPRESSED FEAR THAT IT MIGHT NOT BE EASY TO AGREE ON THE ORGANIZATION AND COMPOSITION OF THE STAFF OF THREE-POWER TESTS. THEY INDICATED THE WESTERN SIDE WOULD PREFER THE EXPLOSIONS TO BE CONDUCTED BY ONE COUNTRY WITH THE OTHER TWO POWERS SUFFICIENTLY REPRESENTED.

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A30

(320)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV  
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 3 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SPARKED THE OPENING OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK TRADE FAIR TODAY WITH A CALM, COLLECTED SPEECH AND CONFINED FIREWORKS TO A DEMONSTRATION OF HIS RIFLE-SHOOTING SKILL.

ALTHOUGH NOTING THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE VICTORY OVER GERMANY WILL BE CELEBRATED SOON, THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE NO NEW DEMANDS AND REPEATED NO OLD ONES FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY AND THE DEPARTURE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES FROM WEST BERLIN.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE WEST BUT ADDED, "IF THE CAPITALISTS PLACE OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF SUCH COOPERATION, THIS WOULD NOT BREAK US."

"WE ARE CAPABLE OF ADVANCING OUR ECONOMY WITHOUT AID FROM THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES," KHRUSHCHEV ADDED.

AFTER HAILING CZECH ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENTS DURING 15 YEARS OF

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COMMUNIST RULE, KHRUSHCHEV STROLLED THROUGH HEAVY RAIN AROUND THE EXHIBITION, STOPPING AT A SHOOTING GALLERY WHERE HE SET OFF BELLS WITH ONE SHOT AND LONG DRUM ROLLS WITH ANOTHER.

ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS MANAGED TO CROWD INTO THE PAVILION WHICH THE RUSSIANS BOUGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE AMERICAN FAIR LAST SUMMER. IT NOW IS BEING USED FOR INDUSTRIAL SHOWS.

THE RAIN KEPT THE CURIOUS TO A MINIMUM, ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE SOVIET PRESIDUM WAS PRESENT, AS WAS CZECH PRESIDENT ANTONIN NOVOTNY. THE ENTIRE CEREMONY WAS TELEVISED AND BROADCAST.

THE CZECHS SHOWED MACHINE TOOLS, PRECISION INSTRUMENTS AND LOTS OF TEXTILES, SHOES AND CLOTHES IN A BRIGHT, CHEERFUL STYLE. ON THE WHOLE IT WAS IN GOOD TASTE AND MORE IMPRESSIVE THAN MOST SUCH EAST EUROPEAN SHOWS.

KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED CZECH INDUSTRIAL VOLUME HAD INCREASED FOUR TIMES OVER THAT RECORDED DURING THE COUNTRY'S CAPITALIST YEARS. HE SAID THIS CAME ABOUT BECAUSE OF A PLANNED SOCIALIST ECONOMY.

EARLIER IN THE DAY KHRUSHCHEV SAW THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, M. DEJEAN AT THE LATTER'S REQUEST, BUT NO DETAILS OF THEIR CONVERSATION WERE RELEASED. PRESUMABLY IT CONCERNED THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16.

IT APPEARED THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV IS TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT PRE-SUMMIT STATEMENT IT WILL BE THURSDAY DURING THE SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET IN THE KREMLIN.

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A28

(150)

MOSCOW, MAY 3 (AP)-MARSHAL M.V. ZAKHAROV, FORMER COMMANDER OF SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY, APPARENTLY HAS REPLACED MARSHAL V.D. SOKOLOVSKY AS CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF FOR THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY. SOKOLOVSKY, 63, HAS BEEN REPORTED IN ILL HEALTH.

ZAKHAROV TOLD FOREIGN MILITARY ATTACHES AT THE MAY DAY CEREMONIES SUNDAY IN RED SQUARE OF HIS APPOINTMENT.

A VETERAN OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION, ZAKHAROV TOOK PART IN THE STORMING OF THE WINTER PALACE IN 1917.

DURING WORLD WAR II HE COMMANDED THE ARMY IN THE UKRAINE AND LED MAJOR OPERATIONS IN ROMANIA, HUNGARY, AUSTRIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE WINTER OF 1944-45. HE IS NOW 62.

SOKOLOVSKY, ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP SOLDIERS, LED RUSSIAN TROOPS INTO BERLIN IN WORLD WAR II AND IN APRIL 1946 SUCCEEDED MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV AS COMMANDER OF ALL SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY. HE HELD THIS COMMAND THROUGH THE BERLIN BLOCKADE, THEN RETURNED TO MOSCOW AS A DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.

HE WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF IN 1952 AND THEN BECAME CHIEF OF THE COMBINED ARMY-NAVY STAFF.

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A57 (450)

NIGHT LEAD EATON

MOSCOW, MAY 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE AWARD OF A LENIN PEACE PRIZE TO CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON, WHO LONG HAS BEEN A PROponent OF U.S.-SOVIET UNDERSTANDING. EATON, NOW IN CANADA, SAID HE WAS DEEPLY APPRECIATIVE.

THE TASS NEWS AGENCY QUOTED THE AWARD COMMITTEE AS SAYING THE CANADIAN-BORN EATON HAS NEVER "LOST THE ABILITY OF TAKING A REALISTIC VIEW OF THE PROSPECTS FOR THE COURSE OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN



THE ATMOSPHERE POISONED BY THE COLD WAR.

WASHINGTON  
EATON MET SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW IN 1958. MRS. EATON ENTERTAINED MRS. KHRUSHCHEV IN CLEVELAND AT A LUNCHEON WHEN THE SOVIET PREMIER VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST FALL. EATON WAS HOST TO FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN WHEN HE VISITED CLEVELAND LAST YEAR. IN RECENT YEARS, EATON HAS GIVEN THE SOVIET UNION PRIZE SHORTHORN CATTLE AND HAS RECEIVED A RUSSIAN TROIKA (BUGGY) AND WHITE HORSES TO PULL IT.

TASS SAID EATON HAS ARRIVED "AT THE ADAMANT CONCLUSION THAT A RELATIONSHIP OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP CAN AND MUST BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT NATIONS--THE U.S.S.R. AND THE UNITED STATES."

AT LAST ACCOUNTING, THE PRIZES WERE OFFICIALLY VALUED AT \$35,000 EACH. THEY FORMERLY WERE CALLED STALIN PRIZES.

AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON RECEIVED THE STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN 1953. AMERICAN NEGRO EDITOR WILLIAM EDWARD DUBOIS, 92, OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., RECEIVED THE PEACE PRIZE FOR 1958.

AMERICAN AUTHOR HOWARD FAST WON A STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN 1953; HE HAS BEEN IN DISFAVOR IN THE SOVIET UNION EVER SINCE HE QUITE THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1956.

ARTHUR W. MOULTON, RETIRED PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF UTAH, RECEIVED THE STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN 1951.

THE PRIZES WERE ESTABLISHED IN 1949. LAST YEAR, THE LENIN PRIZES WERE PRESENTED AT A BIG CEREMONY IN THE KREMLIN. A SIMILAR CEREMONY PROBABLY WILL BE HELD THIS YEAR.

PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA; HE WAS DESCRIBED AS "ACTIVELY CARRYING THROUGH AN INDEPENDENT FOREIGN POLICY AIMED AT THE STRENGTHENING OF UNIVERSAL PEACE."

LAURENT CASANOVA OF FRANCE; HE WAS CALLED "ONE OF THE INITIATORS OF THE PEACE MOVEMENT." HE IS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY.

AZIZ SHARIF; HE WAS TERMED "A PUBLIC FIGURE OF IRAQ WHOSE LIFE IS INSEPARABLY LINKED WITH THE IRAQI PEOPLE'S STRUGGLE AGAINST COONIALISM AND FOR THE CONSOLIDATION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP." HE IS A LEADER OF BAGHDAD'S PEACE PARTISANS.

ALEXANDER KORNEICHUK, SOVIET WRITER; HIS ACTIVITIES WERE DESCRIBED AS CONTRIBUTING TO "CLOSER CONTACTS AND COOPERATION WITH VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL MOVEMENTS AND ORGANIZATIONS WORKING FOR PEACE."

IN CLEVELAND, EATON'S OFFICE RELEASED A STATEMENT FROM THE INDUSTRIALIST WHO WAS REACHED FOR NOTIFICATION OF THE AWARD IN ATIKOKAN, ONT. EATON SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY APPRECIATIVE OF THIS HIGH HONOR," AND ADDED:

"SUCH RECOGNITION OF A CAPITALIST PROVIDES STRONG NEW EVIDENCE OF WHAT I AM SURE IS THE SINCERE INTEREST OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT IN PEACE FOR ALL MANKIND."

EATON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE STEEP ROCK IRON ORE MINES, STEEP ROCK, ONT., THE CHESAPEAKE AND OHIO RAILWAY, THE WEST KENTUCKY COAL CO., AND A DIRECTOR OF SEVERAL OTHER LARGE CORPORATIONS.

HE SPONSORED THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF THINKERS CONFERENCES IN HIS BOYHOOD HOME IN PUGWASH, NOVA SCOTIA, IN 1954. THREE YEARS LATER, THE PUGWASH CONFERENCE COLLECTED FOR THE FIRST TIME NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. HE PLANS TO BE IN MOSCOW NEXT SEPTEMBER FOR THE SIXTH PUGWASH CONFERENCE OF NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS ON DISARMAMENT AND WORLD SECURITY.

PS704PED

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, MAY 3 (AP)--TRADE SURVEY GROUPS FROM THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES WERE BUSY IN THE SOVIET UNION TODAY. A NEW ORLEANS DELEGATION HAS JUST DEPARTED. E-99

THE BOSTON GROUP, REPRESENTING THE WORLD TRADE CENTER IN NEW ENGLAND, MET WITH NIKHAIL NESTEROV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE CHAIRMEN OF SEVERAL TRADE COUNCILS.

THE ALL-WOMAN DELEGATION FROM CALIFORNIA HAS HELD SIMILAR TALKS IN MOSCOW AND HAS FANNED OUT TO LENINGRAD, TASHKENT AND SAMARKAND. IT WILL RETURN TO MOSCOW TO STAGE A COMBINED SOVIET-CALIFORNIA STYLE SHOW IN MOSCOW'S HOUSE OF FASHION ON MAY 10. 0961

RICHARD A. BERENSON, PRESIDENT OF A BOSTON LIQUOR IMPORTING FIRM, SAID HE HAD BEEN GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO CONSIDER BETTER PATENTS PROTECTION, A POINT RAISED BY NEARLY ALL WESTERN TRADERS HERE. TRADE TALK HAS BEEN IN GENERALITIES, ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROMISED TO SUPPLY PRICES AND SAMPLES OF SOME SOVIET WINES WHICH MIGHT HAVE A CURIOSITY VALUE ON THE UNITED STATES MARKET, HE SAID.

AN IMPORTANT AMOUNT OF BUSINESS WAS DONE BY THE BOSTONIANS IN TEXTILES, SHOES AND SKI CLOTHES AT STOPS AT COPENHAGEN AND HELSINKI, BERENSON REPORTED. THE GROUP LEAVES TOMORROW FOR PRAGUE AND VIENNA.

THE CALIFORNIA WOMEN ARE HEADED BY A STYLE EXPERT, NANCY COOKE DE HERRERA OF PIEDMONT. SHE AND SOME OF HER COMPANIONS, NONE OF THEM PROFESSIONAL MODELS, WILL SHOW THE DRESSES THAT MAKE UP THEIR TRAVEL WARDROBES AT THE HOUSE OF FASHIONS SHOW.

THREE OF THE WOMEN WERE CHOSEN FOR A PREVIEW ON MOSCOW TV YESTERDAY. THEY ARE MRS. CHARLES SARGENT, 2044 BROADWAY, OAKLAND, OWNER OF A WOMAN'S DRESS CHAIN, MISS HERBERT H. STOLL JR., 120 REGUARD PIEDMONT, A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE OAKLAND MUSEUM,



AND MISS GERALDINE HADEN, 213 MAIN ST., WATSONVILLE, WHO HEADS AN  
AUTOMOBILE SALES AGENCY.

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A103

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS  
BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, MAY 3 (AP)-CANADA IS IN THE MIDST OF A SIZZLING  
CONTROVERSY OVER DEFENSE POLICY. IT ALL STARTED WITH THE ARROW-- AND  
IN CANADA THAT'S NO JOKE.

THE ARROW (CAP A) IS THE JET INTERCEPTOR PLANE THAT THE CANADIAN  
GOVERNMENT DEVELOPED AT THE COST OF 300 MILLION DOLLARS AND THEN  
SUDDENLY CANCELED.

THAT WAS 14 MONTHS AGO. SINCE THEN THE CONTROVERSY HAS BROADENED  
TO INCLUDE THE U.S.-BUILT BOMARC-B MISSILE AND HAS BECOME ENTANGLED  
IN U.S. POLICY AS WELL AS DOMESTIC POLITICS.

AT LEAST ONE SEAT HELD BY THE GOVERNING CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN  
PARLIAMENT HAS FALLEN TO THE LIBERALS AS A RESULT OF THE ISSUE. AND  
IT'S A GOOD BET IT WILL PLAY A MAJOR ROLE IN FUTURE ELECTIONS.

THE DECISION TO CANCEL PRODUCTION OF THE ARROW HAS FAR-REACHING  
SIGNIFICANCE APART FROM THE LOSS OF A HALF-BILLION DOLLARS.

IT MEANS THAT CANADA LEFT ITSELF ONLY THIS CHOICE: EITHER CONTINUE  
TO RELY ON AMERICAN WEAPONS OR GET OUT OF THE AIR DEFENSE BUSINESS  
ALTOGETHER.

THAT'S WHERE THE BOMARC MISSILE ENTERS THE PICTURE. THE GOVERNMENT  
OF PRIME MINISTER JOHN Diefenbaker HAS COMMITTED ITSELF TO BUILD TWO  
MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR LAUNCHING BASES FOR THIS ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE.

CONSTRUCTION OF ONE OF THE BOMARC SITES AT NORTH BAY, ONT., IS  
EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN 1961. LAND HAS BEEN PURCHASED FOR  
THE OTHER SITE IN QUEBEC PROVINCE, BUT WORK HASN'T BEEN BEGUN.

IN THE MIDST OF ALL THIS, THE GOVERNMENT FACES THE POSSIBILITY THAT  
THE BOMARC MAY BE ABANDONED BY THE UNITED STATES, LEAVING CANADA  
WITH TWO COSTLY BUT USELESS INSTALLATIONS.

THE LATEST WORD FROM WASHINGTON IS THAT THE BOMARC PROGRAM IS BEING  
CUT SHARPLY AFTER IT FAILED IN EIGHT OF ITS FIRST NINE TESTS.

WHILE THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET GIVEN UP ON THE BOMARC,  
THERE ALREADY IS DISCUSSION OF ALTERNATE PLANS.

IF THE BOMARC FINALLY PROVES SUCCESSFUL, CANADA WILL DISMANTLE  
ITS NINE SQUADRONS OF CF100 JET INTERCEPTORS. THERE IS SOME CONCERN  
HOWEVER, ABOUT RELYING ENTIRELY UPON THE BOMARC SINCE IT IS DESIGNED  
SOLELY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST MANNED PLANES AND WOULD BE USELESS AGAINST  
ENEMY MISSILES.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS PROPOSED THAT CANADA ACQUIRE THREE SUPERSONIC  
F101 SQUADRONS TO REPLACE THE CF100 UNITS. BUT NO DECISION ON  
THIS IS LIKELY UNTIL THE BOMARC PROVES OUT, FAILS OR IS CANCELLED  
BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

ALL THIS HAS CAUSED BOTH THE LIBERAL PARTY AND THE PRESS TO  
QUESTION WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS KEEPING CANADA ADEQUATELY  
INFORMED ON DEVELOPMENTS WHICH AFFECT CANADIAN PLANNING.

BUT DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGE PEARKES TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"THERE IS HARDLY A DAY BUT WHAT THE CHIEFS OF STAFF ARE ADVISED AS  
TO THE PLANS WHICH ARE FORMULATED OR WHICH ARE BEING DEVELOPED JOINTLY  
BY CANADIAN AND U.S. OFFICERS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THIS CONTINENT."

ALTHOUGH MANY CANADIANS FIND THE DEPENDENCE ON THE UNITED STATES  
HARD TO TAKE, NOT A SINGLE VOICE WAS HEARD WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER  
CHALLENGED THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WITH THIS QUESTION:

"IS THERE ANYONE IN THIS HOUSE WHO WILL SAY THAT CANADA. IN ORDER

30.24-10617

TO ASSERT ITSELF IN THE MATTER OF DEFENSE, SHOULD ENTER INTO A FIELD  
OF EXPENDITURE WHICH WILL RUN INTO BILLIONS AND TENS OF BILLIONS OF  
DOLLARS BEFORE IT IS ACHIEVED?"

(END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS -- MOVED MAY 2)

0961 TU948AED

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (280)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH 468AX  
FT. BENNING, GA., MAY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY INSPECTED  
THE ARMY'S AWESOME ARSENAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEN HE DECLARED THAT  
ANYONE WHO SAYS AMERICA HAS "GONE SOFT" AND CAN'T DEFEND ITSELF IS  
MISTAKEN.

HIS REMARKS IN AN INFORMAL TALK AT THIS HUGE INFANTRY TRAINING  
CENTER WAS A TRIBUTE TO THE NATION'S FOOT SOLDIERS AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS  
OF THE ATOMIC AGE WEAPONS WHICH SUPPORT THEM.

AMONG THE WEAPONS THE PRESIDENT SAW WAS THE SPECTACULAR NEW DAVEY  
CROCKETT SHORT RANGE AND PORTABLE ATOMIC GUN. IT WAS PUBLICLY DIS-  
PLAYED FOR THE FIRST TIME.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID OF THAT WEAPON WHICH  
CAN BE FIRED BY TWO MEN:

"DAVEY CROCKETT DRAWERS IN FIRE POWER ANYTHING WE HAD EVER KNOWN  
IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF THE BATTLE LINE."

AND THE ARMY ADDED THAT CIVILIAN POPULATIONS WOULD NOT BE ENDANGERED  
BY ITS BLAST AND THAT DANGER FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WOULD BE MINI-  
MIZED.

IN A SPECTACULAR FIRE POWER DEMONSTRATION OF VARIOUS NEW WEAPONS, THE  
ARMY USED NO NUCLEAR WARHEADS, OF COURSE. BUT IT DID USE LIVE CONVEN-  
TIONAL AMMUNITION. EISENHOWER WATCHED INTENTLY THROUGH BINOCULARS AS  
TIME AFTER TIME TARGETS ON THE RANGE WERE HIT WITH PINPOINT ACCURACY.

THE FIRE POWER DEMONSTRATION INCLUDED THE SHOOTING OF ROCKETS FROM  
HOVERING HELICOPTERS AND THE LAUNCHING OF HONEST JOHN AND LITTLE JOHN  
MISSILES WITH CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS. THE NEWEST OF ARMY TANKS ALSO  
TOOK PART IN THE DISPLAY.

DECLARING HE WANTED TO SALUTE THE ENTIRE BENNING TEAM, EISENHOWER  
SAID:

"A DAY LIKE THIS MAKES A MAN QUITE READY TO CALL ALL THOSE  
PEOPLE MISTAKEN, IF NOT WORSE, WHO SAY THAT AMERICA HAS BECOME SOFT AND  
IS NOT CAPABLE OF DEFENDING ITSELF."

THAT WAS A CRACK AT CRITICS IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE WHO CONTEND  
THE NATION'S DEFENSES ARE INADEQUATE.

"I AM SO PROUD OF YOU THAT I REALLY HAVE NO WORDS IN WHICH TO EX-  
PRESS IT," EISENHOWER TOLD THE FT. BENNING PERSONNEL.

EISENHOWER RETURNED TO WASHINGTON IN A BOEING 707 JET TRANSPORT  
AFTER HIS SPUR OF THE MOMENT VISIT HERE. HIS SEVEN-HOUR STAY WAS IN  
WARM, SUNNY--ALMOST HOT--WEATHER.

FOR 90 MINUTES THE ARMY ROLLED ITS LATEST ROCKETS, OTHER WEAPONS  
AND EQUIPMENT BEFORE EISENHOWER AS HE SAT IN A CUSHIONED CHAIR AT  
THE EDGE OF THE PARADE GROUNDS AT THIS HUGE INFANTRY TRAINING CENTER.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE DEMONSTRATION EISENHOWER LUNCHEONED IN A GROVE OF TREES  
ON FRIED CHICKEN, BAKED BEANS AND POTATO SALAD. GATES, BRUCKER AND  
A GROUP OF YOUNG OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN ALSO WERE AT THE PRESI-  
DENT'S TABLE.

WHAT THE PRESIDENT WITNESSED DURING HIS ONE-DAY VISIT WAS "PROJECT  
MAN," THE CODE NAME FOR THE THEME OF THE OPERATION--MODERN ARMY  
NEEDS. THE EMPHASIS WAS ON THE FOOT SOLDIER'S ROLE IN THE NUCLEAR  
AGE--AND HOW AMERICA'S MUNITIONS MAKERS ARE MEETING THE INFANTRYMAN'S



NEEDS.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WELCOMED EISENHOWER TO FT. BENNING--HOME OF THE INFANTRY--AS "THE NATION'S NO. 1 INFANTRY SOLDIER."

IT WAS SOMETHING OF A HOMECOMING FOR THE PRESIDENT. HE WAS STATIONED AT BENNING FOR A FEW MONTHS IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR I, AND FOR SEVEN MONTHS IN 1926-27.

ON HIS ARRIVAL THIS MORNING THE PRESIDENT FIRST TOURED THE INSTALLATION IN AN OPEN CAR. HE WAS GREETED ALONG THE WAY BY THE INFANTRY CENTER PERSONNEL AND THEIR FAMILIES.

THEN HE WENT TO THE PARADE GROUNDS AND UNDER A WARM SUN WATCHED THE DISPLAY OF ARMY WEAPONS. FIRST THERE WERE THE SURFACE-TO-AIR ROCKETS--NIKE AJAX, DESCRIBED AS A NUCLEAR WEAPON WHICH CAN DESTROY THE FASTEST OF JET PLANES; THE NIKE HERCULES, AND THE HAWK.

THE PRESIDENT NEXT SAW A BATTERY OF SURFACE-TO-SURFACE ROCKETS--AN EIGHT-INCH HOWITZER, THE THREE-TON HONEST JOHN, THE LITTLE JOHN, THE LACROSSE, CORPORAL, AND THE 30-FOOT SERGEANT. THE BIG PERSHING ROCKET ALSO WAS PUBLICLY SHOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME.

AS FOR THE NEW, SHORT RANGE DAVEY CROCKETT WEAPON, IT IS TRANSPORTED ON A JEEP AND CAN BE FIRED BY TWO MEN. IT IS DESIGNED TO GIVE INFANTRY AND ARMOR TROOPS A LOW YIELD NUCLEAR PUNCH AT CLOSE RANGE.

BRUCKER SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"DAVEY CROCKETT WILL SIGNIFICANTLY ENHANCE THE MILITARY POSTURE OF U. S. GROUND FORCES.

"WITH THIS WEAPON, SMALL COMBAT UNITS WILL HAVE ATOMIC FIRE POWER WHICH THEY WILL BE ABLE TO TAKE WITH THEM TO ANY TROUBLE SPOT IN THE WORLD IN A MATTER OF HOURS."

HO/SF414PES

A152KX

NIGHT LEAD (150)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

LOS ANGELES, MAY 3 (AP)--THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT IS UNWILLING TO TURN ITS POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINES OVER TO UNIFIED INTERSERVICE AIR-LAND-SEA CONTROL.

REAR ADM. LEONIDAS D. COATES, DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT PLANNING, SAID THE NAVY WOULD OBJECT TO SUCH CONTROL "EVEN IF IT WAS ALWAYS COMMANDED BY AN ADMIRAL."

COATES, SPEAKING AT AN AVIATION WRITERS ASSN. MEETING, WAS ASKED ABOUT REMARKS TO THE SAME ORGANIZATION BY GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, LAST SUNDAY.

POWER SAID ADEQUATE MODERN DEFENSE DEPENDS UPON ESTABLISHMENT OF A COORDINATED, UNIFIED COMMAND OF ALL STRATEGIC WEAPONS. POWER SAID SUCH A COMMAND MIGHT BE LED AT VARIOUS TIMES BY AN AIR FORCE, NAVY OR ARMY OFFICER AND HE DENIED THE AIR FORCE WOULD DOMINATE IT.

COATES SAID THE NAVY OBJECTS TO TURNING OVER THAT KIND OF CONTROL BECAUSE IT IS ENGAGED IN ANTISUBMARINE ACTIVITY AND MUST KNOW CONSTANTLY WHERE ITS SUBMARINES AND OTHER VESSELS ARE.

FJ1019PCS

AG1KX

HILL AIR FORCE BASE, UTAH, MAY 3 (AP)--THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND SAID TODAY THE MINUTEMAN MISSILE IS NOW MOVING INTO THE OPERATIONAL STAGE TO TAKE ITS PLACE AS ONE OF AMERICA'S MAJOR DEFENSE WEAPONS.

GEN. THOMAS S. POWER MADE THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE SOLID FUEL, MOBILE MISSILE AS HE ARRIVED AT THIS AIR FORCE BASE IN NORTHERN UTAH TO INSPECT FACILITIES FOR A COMING TEST OF PROPOSED RAILROAD LAUNCHING FACILITIES.

THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED THAT THE FIRST MOBILITY TESTS WILL BE RUN OUT OF HILL AFB ABOUT JUNE 20. LATER TESTS WILL BE AT DES MOINES, IOWA.

AT LOS ANGELES, MAJ. GEN. O. J. RITLAND, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION TOLD THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSN. THE ORIGINAL ANTICIPATED OPERATIONAL DATE WAS IN 1963 BUT IT HAS BEEN ADVANCED TO THE SUMMER OF 1962. HE SAID THE EIGHTH FIRING OF THE SOLID PROPELLANT BALLISTIC MISSILE FROM AN UNDERGROUND SILO TYPE LAUNCHER WILL BE MADE AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE FRIDAY. RITLAND SAID THIS WOULD BE THE LAST IN A SERIES ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO INCLUDE 18 TESTS.

MAJ. GEN. PARMER W. EDWARDS, DEPUTY COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, SAID THE NIKE-ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE WEAPON IS SO ADVANCED IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IT COULD GO INTO LIMITED PRODUCTION IMMEDIATELY IF FUNDS WERE AVAILABLE.

"WITHOUT THE NIKE ZEUS OR SOME COMPARABLE ANTI-ICBM SYSTEM SOON, AND PARTICULARLY IF THE SOVIETS SHOULD DEVELOP SUCH A DEFENSIVE SYSTEM OF THEIR OWN, I DOUBT OUR ABILITY TO DETER OR BLUNT AN ATTACK AGAINST THIS CONTINENT DURING THE 1963-70 TIME FRAME," EDWARDS SAID.

FJ803PCS

A46

MANILA, MAY 3 (AP)--THE COMMANDER OF A U.S. NAVY ANTISUBMARINE FORCE TODAY SAID THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT A NUMBER OF RUSSIAN SUBS ARE EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

REAR ADM. J. D. BLACK, COMMANDER OF THE NAVY'S 17TH CARRIER DIVISION, DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT ABOARD RUSSIAN UNDERSEA CRAFT. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE 450 SUBMARINES, A FIGURE ALSO USED BY VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER TWO MONTHS AGO IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A U.S. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

BLACK IS THE SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICER PARTICIPATING IN THE "SEALION" EXERCISE NOW BEING HELD BY THE EIGHT NATIONS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

ED536AED

B99 (Q)

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, MAY 3 (AP)--THE U.S. NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF REAR ADM. ALLEN SMITH JR., CHIEF OF THE NAVAL AIR RESERVE TRAINING CENTER AT GLENVIEW, ILL., AS COMMANDER OF THE CARIBBEAN SEA FRONTIER AND THE 10TH NAVAL DISTRICT, EFFECTIVE IN JULY.

SMITH WILL SUCCEED REAR ADM. DANIEL V. GALLERY, WHOSE NEXT ASSIGNMENT HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

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A47WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONELRAD ALERT

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)--THE PLAN FOR KEEPING THE PEOPLE INFORMED DURING AN ATTACK -- AND AT THE SAME TIME CONFUSING THE ENEMY -- GOT A NATIONWIDE WORKOUT TODAY. IT WAS THE START OF OPERATION ALERT 1960, A THREE-DAY CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE.

FOR 30 MINUTES, ALL TELEVISION STATIONS IN THE NATION WERE BLACKED OUT AND RADIO STATIONS STOPPED THEIR REGULAR BROADCASTS. DURING THAT TIME THE 5,000 RADIO STATIONS IN THE CIVIL DEFENSE, OR CONELRAD, EMERGENCY NETWORK BROADCAST INSTRUCTIONS AND TALKS BY OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

EXCEPT FOR THIS PUBLIC PARTICIPATION, IT WAS IN MOST CITIES PRIMARILY A TRAINING EXERCISE FOR FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL OFFICIALS. BUSY MILITARY WERE UNAWARE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON UNLESS THEY HAD TV OR RADIO SETS



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TURNED ON OR HEARD THE MOANING SIRENS SIGNAL A HYPOTHETICAL ATTACK. HOWEVER, NEW YORK CITY'S STREETS WERE DESERTED FOR 15 MINUTES. MOTOR VEHICLES WERE PARKED AND MILLIONS RUSHED TO SHELTERS. NEW YORK STATE LAW REQUIRES EVERYONE TO PARTICIPATE IN CIVIL DEFENSE TESTS. IN NEW YORK'S CITY HALL PARK 26 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR REFUSING TO TAKE SHELTER. POLICE DESCRIBED MOST OF THEM AS "RESISTERS" -- CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO WAR AND NUCLEAR TESTS. BUT CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS TERMED THE RESPONSE IN THE CITY EXCELLENT.

PARTICIPATION BY FEDERAL WORKERS IN WASHINGTON WAS MOST EXTENSIVE AT THE PENTAGON AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. SOME OTHER DEPARTMENTS KEPT THE WORKERS AT THEIR DESKS DURING THE 15 TO 30 MINUTE EVACUATION EXERCISE. AT THE PENTAGON, THE MORE THAN 26,000 EMPLOYED WERE HERDED INTO HALLWAY SHELTERS AND THE TWO TOP FLOORS WERE CLEARED OF ALL EXCEPT EMERGENCY PERSONNEL. A FEW "TOKEN" REPRESENTATIVES WERE FLOWN BY HELICOPTER TO VARIOUS EMERGENCY COMMAND POSTS IN MARYLAND AND VIRGINIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT ITS 4,000 EMPLOYEES TUCKED AWAY THEIR SECRET PAPERS IN SAFES AND GOT OUT OF THE BUILDINGS IN EIGHT MINUTES -- FOUR MINUTES FASTER THAN THE RECORD SET LAST YEAR. WORKERS AT THE TREASURY BUILDING HAD TO TURN OFF THEIR ELECTRIC LIGHTS, COFFEE POTS AND TYPEWRITERS BEFORE GOING TO SHELTERS.

THE ONLY TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL REPORTED TO HAVE RUSHED TO A SECRET COMMAND POST OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL WAS LEO A. HOEGH, CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR. IN MOST PREVIOUS EXERCISES MANY TOP OFFICIALS HAVE SET UP OFFICE OUTSIDE THE CITY.

AFTER FLYING TO HIS PROTECTED COMMAND POST IN VIRGINIA, HOEGH ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING WIDESPREAD PARTICIPATION IN OPERATION ALERT 1960 WAS AN INDICATION OF GROWING INTEREST BY INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES IN SELF-PROTECTION NOW AVAILABLE THROUGH FALLOUT SHELTERS.

THE CONELRAD RADIO NETWORK, WHICH BROADCAST FROM 1 P.M. (EST) TO 1:30 P.M., WAS LIMITED TO ITS TWO REGULAR FREQUENCIES, 640 AND 1240 KILOCYCLES. THIS IS DESIGNED TO CONFUSE ENEMY BOMBERS TRYING TO USE BROADCASTING STATIONS AS BEAMS TO GUIDE THEM TO TARGETS.

THE NETWORK BROADCAST A TAPED TALK BY EISENHOWER SAYING "OUR POLICY OF DETERRENCE INCLUDES A STRONG MILITARY FORCE REINFORCED BY A PREPARED POPULATION." SAYING AMERICANS HAVE THE RIGHT TO EXPECT THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO CARRY OUT A DEFENSE ROLE, HE DECLARED, "EACH AMERICAN FAMILY HAS A RESPONSIBILITY ALSO." EISENHOWER ADDED:

"BETTER PROTECTION FOR OUR CIVILIANS WILL STRENGTHEN THE CONVICTION OF OUR POLICY TO MEET AGGRESSION WITH FORCE. IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO NEGLECT OUR CIVIL DEFENSE MISSION BECAUSE ANY TOTAL DEFENSE IS INCOMPLETE AND MEANINGLESS WITHOUT RELIABLE AND RESPONSIBLE HOME DEFENSE. SURVIVAL CANNOT BE GUARANTEED MERELY WITH A CAPACITY FOR REPRISAL."

JA626PED

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-PRINCE PHILIP OPENED A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY. THE HUSBAND OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II CALLED ON EDUCATORS TO TRAIN CITIZENS, NOT SPECIALISTS. A-102

"THE OLDEST, THE MOST DIFFICULT AND THE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM WHICH THE WORLD FACES TODAY," PRINCE PHILIP SAID, IS "THE PROBLEM OF SELF-GOVERNMENT AND THE RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNITIES."

"THEREFORE THE THING WE OUGHT TO WORRY ABOUT IS THE EDUCATION OF

PEOPLE AS CITIZENS BECAUSE IT IS PEOPLE AS CITIZENS AND NOT AS SPECIALISTS, HUMANISTS OR SCIENTISTS, WHO ARE GOING TO DECIDE THE FATE OF THE WORLD." # 466 AEP

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-THEODOR OBERLAENDER, UNDER SUSTAINED ATTACK BECAUSE OF HIS NAZI PAST, PUBLICLY OFFERED TODAY TO RESIGN AS REFUGEE MINISTER IN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT. THE RESIGNATION HAS BEEN IN THE WORKS FOR A LONG TIME AND UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE ACCEPTED. S-42

THE 54-YEAR-OLD MINISTER BOWED TO REPEATED DEMANDS FROM BOTH THE OPPOSITION AND MEMBERS OF HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, FOR HIM TO QUIT AND NOT EMBARRASS THE GOVERNMENT ANY LONGER. OBERLAENDER BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR A PENSION OF 3,000 MARKS (\$174) A MONTH AS OF MAY 1.

OBERLAENDER HAS ADMITTED BEING A MEMBER OF THE NAZI PARTY BUT DENIED TAKING PART IN WARTIME ATROCITIES IN POLAND. RENEWED ATTENTION WAS FOCUSED ON HIS POSITION IN THE CABINET AFTER A WAVE OF ANTI-SEMITIC INCIDENTS BROKE OUT IN WEST GERMANY LAST DECEMBER.

WHEN OBERLAENDER AGREED TO RESIGN HE STIPULATED THAT A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION FORMALLY INVESTIGATE THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM IN HOPES OF CLEARING HIS NAME.

HE OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION SHORTLY AFTER HIS PARTY APPROVED A REQUEST TO PARLIAMENT FOR THE 11-MAN COMMISSION TO BE SET UP. THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) WAS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE REQUEST.

R523PED



A134

(180)

AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, MAY 3 (AP)—THE AMSTERDAM HOUSE WHERE ANNE FRANK, HIDDEN FROM THE NAZIS, WROTE HER FAMOUS DIARY WAS OPENED TO THE PUBLIC TODAY.

WITH TEARS IN HIS EYES HER FATHER, OTTO FRANK, SAID:

"THE THOUGHT OF EVERYTHING THAT HAPPENED HERE IN THIS HOUSE IS TOO OVERWHELMING. I ONLY CAN THANK ALL WHO MADE IT POSSIBLE TO PRESERVE THIS HOUSE ~~FOR~~ DEMOLITION, OR RESTORING IT AND USING IT NOT ONLY AS A MEMORIAL BUT AS A BUILDING IN WHICH THE IDEALS OF ANNE WILL FIND THEIR REALIZATION."

FRANK HIMSELF IS PRESIDENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL YOUTH CENTER CAPS I, Y, C) THAT WILL BE HOUSED IN AN ADJACENT BUILDING.

ANNE'S DIARY, PUBLISHED IN SOME 30 NATIONS, INCLUDING GERMANY, ENDED ON AUG. 4, 1944, WHEN NAZI POLICE RAIDED THE HOUSE.

OF ALL THE OCCUPANTS, ANNE'S FATHER ALONE RETURNED FROM THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS. AFTER THE LIBERATION, THE DIARY WAS FOUND LYING ON THE FLOOR AMONG A PILE OF OLD BOOKS, MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS.

MEMBERS OF THE ANNE FRANK FOUNDATION SAID THE HOUSE WILL PROBABLY BECOME A MEMORIAL FOR YOUTH OF THE WORLD. AT PRESENT, IT WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC FOR TWO HOURS EVERY DAY. STUDENTS WILL GUIDE VISITORS THROUGH THE BARE ROOMS WHERE THE FRANK FAMILY AND SOME OTHER JEWS LIVED.

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